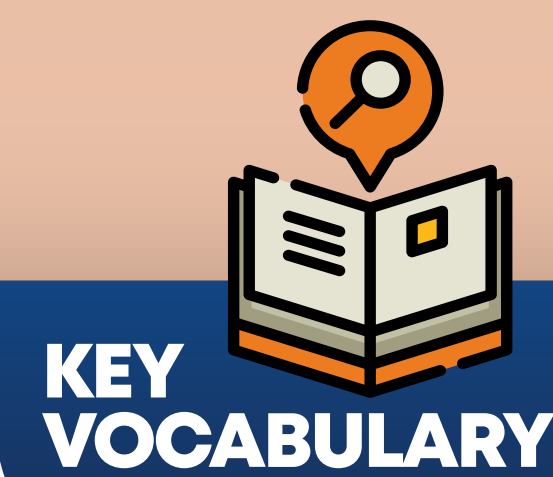
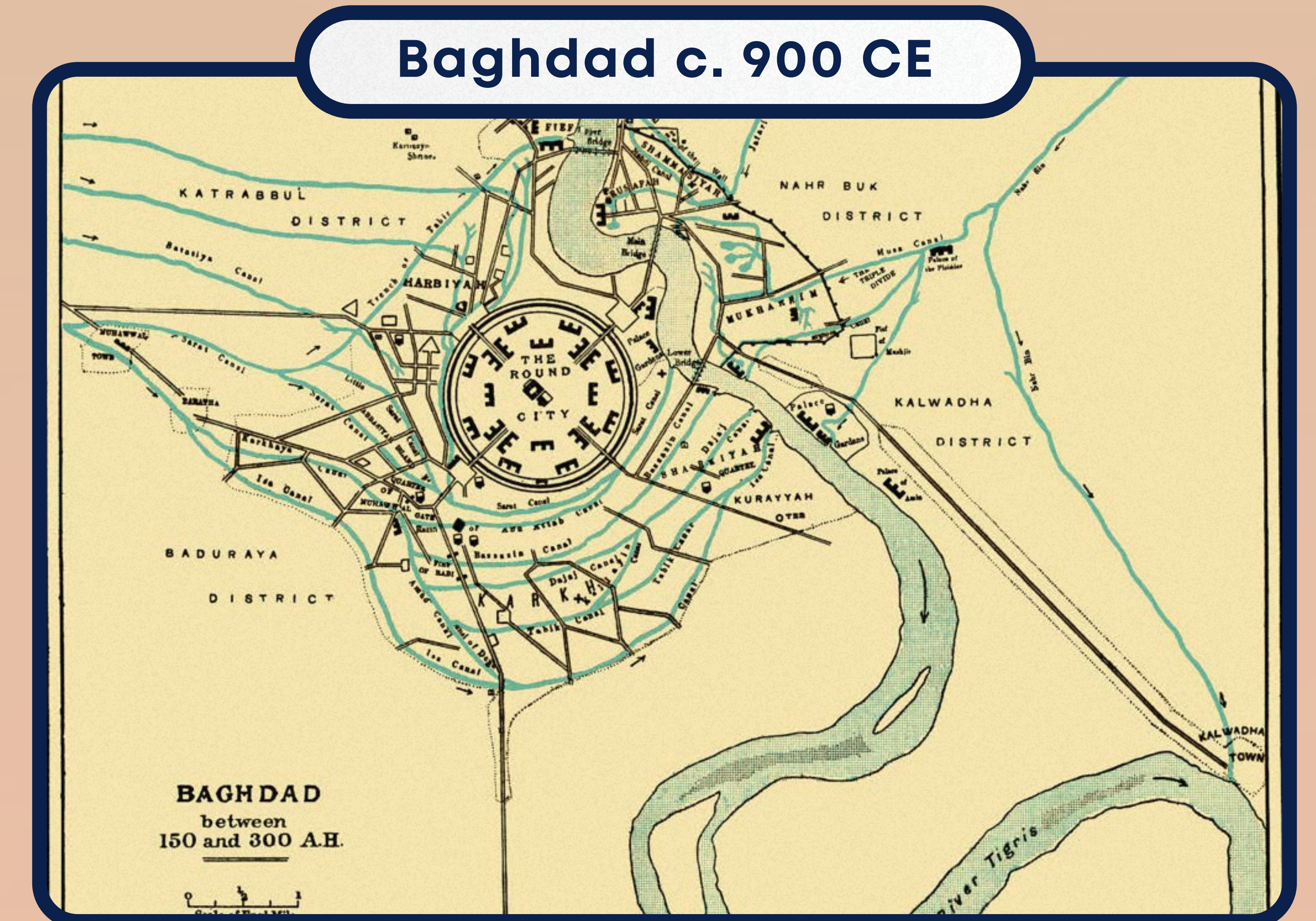
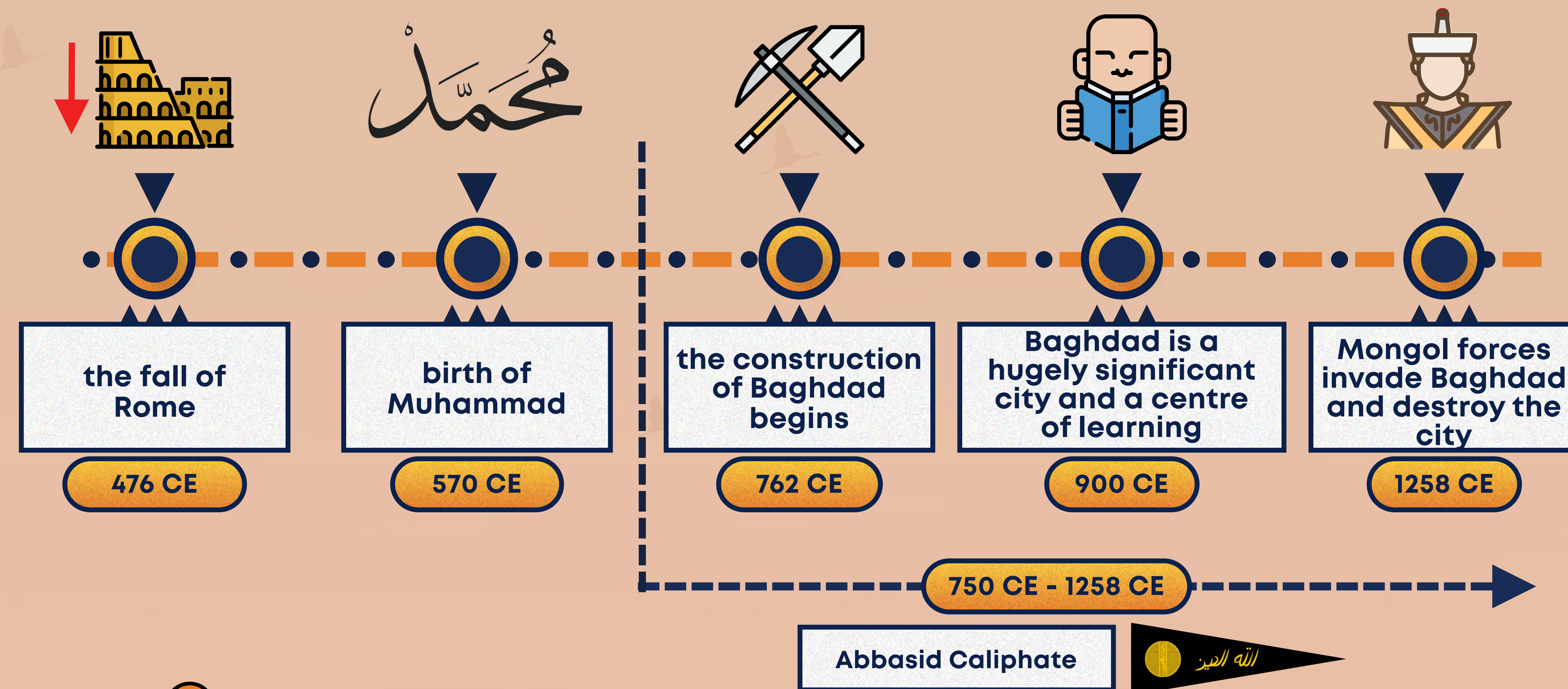
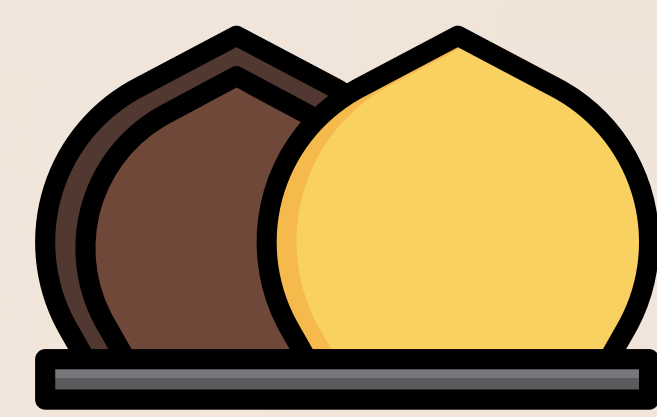
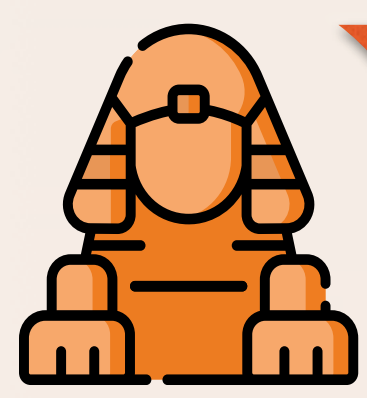




KEY VOCABULARY

scholarship

the act of **academic study at a high level**

civilisation

a civilisation is a nation or group of people, that **share a common culture, common laws, a common economy** and typically a **common faith or religion**

City of Peace

Baghdad in 900 CE was referred to as the City of Peace

House of Wisdom

the House of Wisdom was a place in Baghdad where **texts were translated and where people came to learn and read** (it is remembered as one of the world's greatest libraries)

Mongols

the Mongols (originally from Mongolia) were a **tribe of nomads** who rode on horseback across central and northern Asia



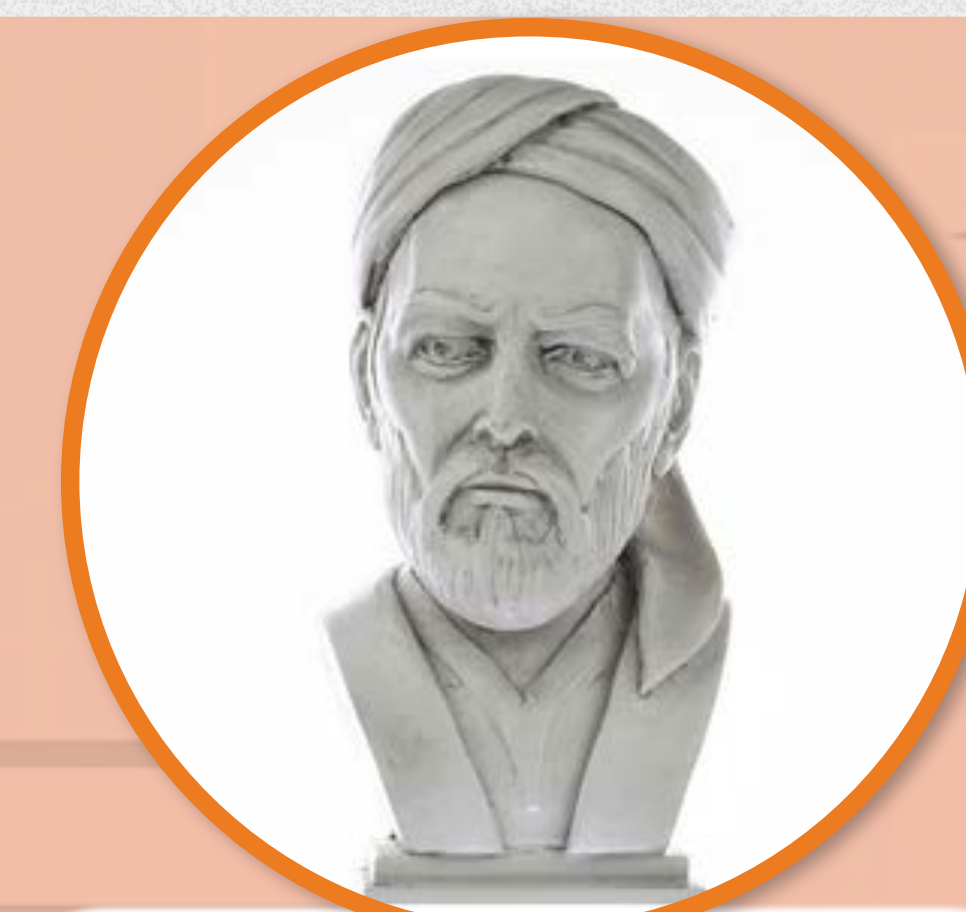
Caliph Al-Mansur

a religious leader who is remembered for founding the city of Baghdad



Muhammad

a Prophet and military leader who established Islam



Al Tabari

an influential scholar, historian and translator/interpreter



Hulagu Khan

a Mongolian military leader who invaded Baghdad in 1258 and destroyed the city